

**Environmental Impact Statement/
Overseas Environmental Impact Statement
Hawaii-California Training and Testing**

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ES EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	ES-1
1 PURPOSE AND NEED FOR THE PROPOSED ACTION.....	1-1
1.1 INTRODUCTION	1-1
1.2 THE NAVY'S ENVIRONMENTAL COMPLIANCE AND AT-SEA POLICY.....	1-4
1.3 OVERVIEW AND STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE OF EXISTING RANGE COMPLEXES.....	1-4
1.4 PROPOSED ACTION	1-5
1.5 PURPOSE AND NEED	1-5
1.5.1 WHY THE NAVY AND COAST GUARD TRAIN.....	1-6
1.5.2 WHY THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE TRAIN.....	1-7
1.5.3 WHY THE NAVY TESTS.....	1-7
1.6 THE ENVIRONMENTAL PLANNING PROCESS	1-8
1.7 SCOPE AND CONTENT	1-9
1.8 INCORPORATION BY REFERENCE	1-9
1.9 ORGANIZATION OF THIS ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STATEMENT/OVERSEAS ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STATEMENT.....	1-10
2 DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSED ACTION AND ALTERNATIVES	2-1
2.1 DESCRIPTION OF THE HAWAII-CALIFORNIA TRAINING AND TESTING STUDY AREA	2-1
2.2 PRIMARY MISSION AREAS	2-3
2.3 PROPOSED ACTIVITIES.....	2-3
2.3.1 FOREIGN MILITARY PARTICIPATION	2-5
2.3.2 PROPOSED TRAINING ACTIVITIES.....	2-5
2.3.3 PROPOSED TESTING ACTIVITIES.....	2-15
2.3.4 PROPOSED MODERNIZATION AND SUSTAINMENT OF RANGES	2-24
2.4 ACTION ALTERNATIVES DEVELOPMENT	2-25
2.4.1 ALTERNATIVES ELIMINATED FROM FURTHER CONSIDERATION	2-26
2.5 ALTERNATIVES CARRIED FORWARD	2-30
2.5.1 NO ACTION ALTERNATIVE	2-30
2.5.2 ALTERNATIVE 1 (PREFERRED ALTERNATIVE AND THE ENVIRONMENTALLY PREFERRED ACTION ALTERNATIVE).....	2-31
2.5.3 ALTERNATIVE 2	2-32
2.6 PROPOSED TRAINING AND TESTING ACTIVITIES FOR BOTH ACTION ALTERNATIVES	2-33
2.6.1 PROPOSED TRAINING ACTIVITIES.....	2-33
2.6.2 PROPOSED TESTING ACTIVITIES.....	2-41

3 AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES.....	3-1
3.0 INTRODUCTION	3-1
3.0.1 NAVY COMPILED AND GENERATED DATA.....	3-1
3.0.2 EFFECTS ANALYSIS FRAMEWORK	3-6
3.0.3 OVERALL APPROACH TO ANALYSIS.....	3-6
3.0.4 STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURES	3-35
3.1 AIR QUALITY AND CLIMATE CHANGE	3.1-1
3.1.1 INTRODUCTION	3.1-1
3.1.2 CLEAN AIR ACT.....	3.1-1
3.1.3 CALIFORNIA AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS AND TOXIC AIR CONTAMINANTS.....	3.1-4
3.1.4 HAWAII AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS	3.1-4
3.1.5 GREENHOUSE GASES	3.1-4
3.1.6 EO 12114 – ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS ABROAD OF MAJOR FEDERAL ACTIONS.....	3.1-5
3.1.7 APPROACH TO ANALYSIS	3.1-5
3.1.8 AIR QUALITY IMPACT ANALYSIS FRAMEWORK.....	3.1-7
3.1.9 AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT	3.1-7
3.1.10 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	3.1-19
3.2 SEDIMENTS AND WATER QUALITY	3.2-1
3.2.1 INTRODUCTION	3.2-1
3.2.2 AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT	3.2-2
3.2.3 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	3.2-9
3.2.4 SUMMARY OF POTENTIAL EFFECTS ON SEDIMENTS AND WATER QUALITY	3.2-15
3.3 VEGETATION.....	3.3-1
3.3.1 INTRODUCTION	3.3-1
3.3.2 AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT	3.3-1
3.3.3 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	3.3-4
3.3.4 COMBINED STRESSORS	3.3-14
3.3.5 ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT DETERMINATIONS	3.3-14
3.4 INVERTEBRATES	3.4-1
3.4.1 INTRODUCTION	3.4-2
3.4.2 AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT	3.4-2
3.4.3 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	3.4-6
3.4.4 COMBINED STRESSORS	3.4-26
3.4.5 ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT DETERMINATIONS	3.4-27
3.5 ABIOTIC HABITATS	3.5-1
3.5.1 INTRODUCTION	3.5-1
3.5.2 AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT	3.5-1
3.5.3 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	3.5-7
3.5.4 SUMMARY OF POTENTIAL EFFECTS ON ABIOTIC HABITATS	3.5-15
3.6 FISHES.....	3.6-1
3.6.1 INTRODUCTION	3.6-2
3.6.2 AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT	3.6-2

3.6.3 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	3.6-9
3.6.4 SUMMARY OF POTENTIAL EFFECTS ON FISHES	3.6-38
3.6.5 ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT DETERMINATIONS	3.6-39
3.7 MARINE MAMMALS	3.7-1
3.7.1 INTRODUCTION	3.7-2
3.7.2 AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT	3.7-2
3.7.2.1 MARINE MAMMALS IN THE STUDY AREA	3.7-3
3.7.2.2 CRITICAL HABITAT IN THE STUDY AREA	3.7-10
3.7.2.3 BIOLOGICALLY IMPORTANT AREAS IN THE STUDY AREA	3.7-10
3.7.3 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	3.7-12
3.7.3.1 MITIGATION SUMMARY	3.7-14
3.7.3.2 ACOUSTIC STRESSORS	3.7-16
3.7.3.3 EXPLOSIVE STRESSORS	3.7-40
3.7.3.4 ENERGY STRESSORS	3.7-49
3.7.3.5 PHYSICAL DISTURBANCE AND STRIKE STRESSORS	3.7-50
3.7.3.6 ENTANGLEMENT STRESSORS	3.7-58
3.7.3.7 INGESTION STRESSORS	3.7-60
3.7.3.8 SECONDARY STRESSORS	3.7-61
3.7.4 SUMMARY OF POTENTIAL EFFECTS ON MARINE MAMMALS	3.7-63
3.7.4.1 COMBINED EFFECTS OF ALL STRESSORS UNDER ALTERNATIVE 1	3.7-63
3.7.4.2 COMBINED EFFECTS OF ALL STRESSORS UNDER ALTERNATIVE 2	3.7-65
3.7.5 ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT DETERMINATIONS	3.7-65
3.7.6 MARINE MAMMAL PROTECTION ACT DETERMINATIONS	3.7-65
3.8 REPTILES	3.8-1
3.8.1 INTRODUCTION	3.8-2
3.8.2 AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT	3.8-2
3.8.3 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	3.8-10
3.8.4 ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT DETERMINATIONS	3.8-36
3.9 BIRDS	3.9-1
3.9.1 INTRODUCTION	3.9-2
3.9.2 AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT	3.9-2
3.9.2.1 General Background	3.9-2
3.9.2.2 Endangered Species Act-Listed Species	3.9-4
3.9.2.3 Species Not Listed under the Endangered Species Act	3.9-5
3.9.3 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	3.9-7
3.9.3.1 Acoustic Stressors	3.9-8
3.9.3.2 Explosive Stressors	3.9-15
3.9.3.3 Energy Stressors	3.9-18
3.9.3.4 Physical Disturbance and Strike Stressors	3.9-21
3.9.3.5 Ingestion Stressors	3.9-25
3.9.3.6 Secondary Stressors	3.9-27
3.9.3.7 Combined Stressors	3.9-28
3.9.4 ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT DETERMINATIONS	3.9-29
3.9.5 MIGRATORY BIRD TREATY ACT DETERMINATIONS	3.9-29

3.10 CULTURAL RESOURCES	3.10-1
3.10.1 INTRODUCTION	3.10-1
3.10.2 AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT	3.10-2
3.10.2.1 Submerged Prehistoric Resources	3.10-2
3.10.2.2 Known Wrecks, Obstructions, Occurrences, or “Unknowns”	3.10-3
3.10.2.3 Cultural Resources Eligible for or Listed on the National Register of Historic Places	3.10-11
3.10.2.4 World Heritage Sites	3.10-15
3.10.2.5 Traditional Cultural Practices in Hawaii	3.10-15
3.10.2.6 Resources with Sovereign Immunity	3.10-17
3.10.3 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	3.10-18
3.10.3.1 Explosive Stressors	3.10-20
3.10.3.2 Physical Disturbance and Strike Stressors	3.10-24
3.10.4 SUMMARY OF POTENTIAL EFFECTS ON CULTURAL RESOURCES	3.10-29
3.10.4.1 Combined Effects of All Stressors under Alternative 1	3.10-29
3.10.4.2 Combined Effects of All Stressors under Alternative 2	3.10-32
3.10.4.3 National Historic Preservation Act	3.10-32
3.11 SOCIOECONOMIC RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE	3.11-1
3.11.1 INTRODUCTION AND METHODS	3.11-2
3.11.2 AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT	3.11-3
3.11.3 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	3.11-25
3.11.4 SECONDARY STRESSORS	3.11-40
3.11.5 SUMMARY OF COMBINED POTENTIAL EFFECTS	3.11-41
3.12 PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY.....	3.12-1
3.12.1 INTRODUCTION	3.12-1
3.12.2 AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT	3.12-2
3.12.3 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	3.12-8
3.12.4 SUMMARY OF POTENTIAL EFFECTS ON PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY	3.12-12
4 CUMULATIVE EFFECTS	4-1
4.1 DEFINITION OF CUMULATIVE EFFECTS	4-1
4.1.1 SCOPE OF CUMULATIVE EFFECTS	4-1
4.1.2 PAST, PRESENT, AND REASONABLY FORESEEABLE FUTURE ACTIONS	4-2
4.2 CUMULATIVE EFFECTS ON ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES	4-2
4.3 RESOURCE-SPECIFIC CUMULATIVE EFFECTS.....	4-16
4.3.1 AIR QUALITY AND CLIMATE CHANGE.....	4-16
4.3.2 SEDIMENTS AND WATER QUALITY	4-17
4.3.3 VEGETATION.....	4-18
4.3.4 INVERTEBRATES.....	4-18
4.3.5 HABITATS.....	4-19
4.3.6 FISHES	4-20
4.3.7 MARINE MAMMALS	4-20
4.3.8 REPTILES	4-22
4.3.9 BIRDS	4-23
4.3.10 CULTURAL RESOURCES	4-23

4.3.11 SOCIOECONOMIC RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE	4-24
4.3.12 PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY	4-25
4.4 SUMMARY OF CUMULATIVE EFFECTS	4-25
5 MITIGATION.....	5-1
5.1 INTRODUCTION	5-1
5.2 MITIGATION DISSEMINATION	5-4
5.3 PERSONNEL TRAINING.....	5-5
5.4 REPORTING	5-6
5.5 MONITORING, RESEARCH, AND ADAPTIVE MANAGEMENT	5-6
5.5.1 CURRENT VIDEO AND AUDIO MONITORING FOR SAN NICOLAS ISLAND DURING VEHICLE LAUNCH EVENTS.....	5-7
5.6 ACTIVITY-BASED MITIGATION	5-8
5.6.1 MITIGATION SPECIFIC TO ACOUSTIC STRESSORS, EXPLOSIVES, AND NON-EXPLOSIVE ORDNANCE	5-9
5.6.2 MITIGATION SPECIFIC TO VESSELS, VEHICLES, DEPLOYMENT OF NETS, AND TOWED IN-WATER DEVICES.....	5-18
5.6.3 VISUAL OBSERVATION EFFECTIVENESS.....	5-19
5.7 GEOGRAPHIC MITIGATION	5-20
5.7.1 SHALLOW-WATER CORAL REEF AND PRECIOUS CORAL BED MITIGATION AREAS	5-23
5.7.2 ARTIFICIAL REEF, HARD BOTTOM SUBSTRATE, AND SHIPWRECK MITIGATION AREAS.....	5-24
5.7.3 HAWAII ISLAND MARINE MAMMAL MITIGATION AREA.....	5-25
5.7.4 HAWAII 4-ISLANDS MARINE MAMMAL MITIGATION AREA.....	5-25
5.7.5 HAWAII HUMPBACK WHALE SPECIAL REPORTING MITIGATION AREA	5-25
5.7.6 HAWAII HUMPBACK WHALE AWARENESS MESSAGES	5-26
5.7.7 NORTHERN CALIFORNIA LARGE WHALE MITIGATION AREA.....	5-26
5.7.8 CENTRAL CALIFORNIA LARGE WHALE MITIGATION AREA.....	5-26
5.7.9 SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA BLUE WHALE MITIGATION AREA.....	5-27
5.7.10 CALIFORNIA LARGE WHALE AWARENESS MESSAGES.....	5-27
5.7.11 CALIFORNIA REAL-TIME NOTIFICATION LARGE WHALE MITIGATION AREA	5-28
5.7.12 SAN NICOLAS ISLAND Pinniped haulout MITIGATION AREA.....	5-29
5.8 SUMMARY OF NEW OR MODIFIED MITIGATION REQUIREMENTS	5-29
5.9 MITIGATION CONSIDERED BUT ELIMINATED	5-30
6 REGULATORY CONSIDERATIONS.....	6-1
6.1 CONSISTENCY WITH REGULATORY CONSIDERATIONS.....	6-1
6.1.1 COASTAL ZONE MANAGEMENT ACT COMPLIANCE	6-6
6.1.2 MARINE PROTECTED AREAS	6-6
6.1.3 MAGNUSON-STEVENS FISHERY CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT ACT	6-51
6.1.4 EXECUTIVE ORDER 13175, CONSULTATION AND COORDINATION WITH INDIAN TRIBAL GOVERNMENTS.....	6-51
6.2 RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SHORT-TERM USE OF THE ENVIRONMENT AND MAINTENANCE AND ENHANCEMENT OF LONG-TERM PRODUCTIVITY	6-52
6.3 IRREVERSIBLE OR IRRETRIEVABLE COMMITMENT OF RESOURCES.....	6-52
6.4 ENERGY REQUIREMENTS AND EFFICIENCY INITIATIVES.....	6-52

List of Figures

1 Purpose and Need

Figure 1-1: Hawaii-California Training and Testing Study Area	1-2
Figure 1-2: Changes to the California Portion of the Hawaii-California Training and Testing Study Area	1-3
Figure 1-3: Key Maritime Regions Under Increased Threat.....	1-6

2 Description of Proposed Action and Alternatives

Figure 2-1: Hawaii-California Training and Testing Study Area	2-2
Figure 2-2: Change in the HSTT California Study Area (Phase III) to the HCTT California Study Area (Phase IV).....	2-4

3 Affected Environment and Environmental Consequences

There are no figures in this chapter.

3.1 Air Quality and Climate Change

Figure 3.1-1: Location of Honolulu PHNL Weather Station Wind Rose Data Relative to Activity Areas	3.1-10
Figure 3.1-2: Location of Kauai PMRF Airfield Weather Station Wind Rose Data Relative to Activity Areas.....	3.1-11
Figure 3.1-3: Location of Southern California Wind Rose Data and Weather Stations Relative to Activity Areas.....	3.1-12
Figure 3.1-4: Location of Central California Wind Rose Data Relative to Activity Areas	3.1-13
Figure 3.1-5: Location of Northern California Wind Rose Data Relative to Activity Areas	3.1-14
Figure 3.1-6: Hawaii Study Area.....	3.1-15
Figure 3.1-7: California Air Basins Within the HCTT Study Area	3.1-17

3.2 Sediments and Water Quality

Figure 3.2-1: Sediment Quality in the Hawaii Study Area.....	3.2-3
Figure 3.2-2: Sediment Quality in the California Study Area	3.2-4
Figure 3.2-4: Water Quality in the California Study Area	3.2-7

3.3 Vegetation

There are no figures in this section.

3.4 Invertebrates

There are no figures in this section.

3.5 Abiotic Habitats

Figure 3.5-1: Substrate Type Within the Hawaii Study Area	3.5-4
Figure 3.5-2: Substrate Type Within the Hawaii Range Complex	3.5-4
Figure 3.5-3: Substrate Type Within the California Study Area.....	3.5-5

3.6 Fishes

There are no figures in this section.

3.7 Marine Mammals

There are no figures in this section.

3.8 Reptiles

Figure 3.8-1: Leatherback Sea Turtle Critical Habitat and Proposed Green Sea Turtle Critical Habitat in the HCTT Study Area	3.8-5
Figure 3.8-2: Proposed Critical Habitat for the Green Sea Turtle Surrounding Oahu	3.8-6
Figure 3.8-3: Proposed Critical Habitat for the Green Sea Turtle Surrounding Kauai	3.8-7
Figure 3.8-4: Proposed Critical Habitat for the Green Sea Turtle Surrounding Maui.....	3.8-8
Figure 3.8-5: Proposed Critical Habitat for the Green Sea Turtle in the California Portion of the HCTT Study Area.....	3.8-9

3.9 Birds

There are no figures in this section.

3.10 Cultural Resources

Figure 3.10-1: Known Shipwrecks Within the Hawaii Study Area	3.10-5
Figure 3.10-2: Known Shipwrecks Within the California Study Area.....	3.10-6
Figure 3.10-3: Known Shipwrecks Around San Clemente Island	3.10-8
Figure 3.10-4: Known Shipwrecks Around the Silver Strand Peninsula.....	3.10-9
Figure 3.10-5: Known Shipwrecks Around San Nicolas Island	3.10-10
Figure 3.10-6: Properties Listed on the National Register of Historic Places Within the California Study Area	3.10-12
Figure 3.10-7: Known Shipwrecks in the Vicinity of the NOCAL Range Complex	3.10-13
Figure 3.10-8: Properties Listed on the National Register of Historic Places Within the Hawaii Study Area	3.10-14
Figure 3.10-9: Detonation Areas in the California Study Area.....	3.10-23
Figure 3.10-10: Detonation Areas in the Hawaii Study Area	3.10-24
Figure 3.10-11: Seafloor Resource Mitigation Areas off California	3.10-30
Figure 3.10-12: Seafloor Resource Mitigation Areas off Hawaii.....	3.10-31

3.11 Socioeconomic Resources and Environmental Justice

Figure 3.11-1: Main Hawaiian Islands Shipping Routes and Major Ports	3.11-5
Figure 3.11-2: Shipping Routes and Major Ports in the California Study Area	3.11-7
Figure 3.11-3: Air Traffic Routes and Special Use Airspace in the Hawaii Study Area.....	3.11-9
Figure 3.11-4: Special Use Airspace in the California Study Area	3.11-10
Figure 3.11-5: Air Traffic Routes in the California Study Area	3.11-11
Figure 3.11-6: Annual Reported Commercial Landings for All Species in Hawaii from 1948-2022....	3.11-13

Figure 3.11-7: Annual Reported Commercial Landings for All Species in California (2000–2022)	3.11-14
Figure 3.11-8: Haena Community Based Subsistence Fishing Area.....	3.11-18
Figure 3.11-9: Milolii Community Based Subsistence Fishing Area	3.11-19
Figure 3.11-10: Kipahulu Community Based Subsistence Fishing Area	3.11-20
Figure 3.11-11: San Diego AB-617 Portside Community	3.11-24
Figure 3.11-12: Defensive Sea Areas in the Hawaii Study Area.....	3.11-27
Figure 3.11-13: Restricted Sea Areas in the Hawaii Study Area	3.11-28
Figure 3.11-14: Restricted Sea Areas near San Clemente Island	3.11-29
Figure 3.11-15: Restricted Areas in the Southern California Range Complex	3.11-30

3.12 Public Health and Safety

There are no figures in this section.

4 Cumulative Effects

There are no figures in this chapter.

5 Mitigation

Figure 5-1: Protective Measures Assessment Protocol Home Screen.....	5-4
Figure 5-2: Mitigation Areas in the Hawaii Portion of the Study Area	5-21
Figure 5-3: Mitigation Areas in the California Portion of the Study Area	5-22

6 Regulatory Considerations

Figure 6-1: Location of State and Federal Marine Protected Areas Within the California Study Area ...	6-47
Figure 6-2: Location of National Marine Sanctuaries, National Parks, and National Monuments Within the California Study Area.....	6-48
Figure 6-3: Location of State and Federal Marine Protected Areas Within the Hawaii Study Area.....	6-49
Figure 6-4: Location of National Marine Sanctuaries, National Parks, and National Monuments Within the Hawaii Study Area	6-50

List of Tables

1 Purpose and Need

Table 1-1: History of NEPA/EO 12114 Coverage of the HCTT Study Area	1-4
Table 1-2: Navy Research, Testing, and Acquisition Community	1-8
Table 1-3: Documents Incorporated by Reference.....	1-9
Table 1-4: Organization of this Environmental Impact Statement/Overseas Environmental Impact Statement.....	1-10

2 Description of Proposed Action and Alternatives

Table 2-1: Navy and Marine Corps Proposed Training Activity Descriptions	2-6
Table 2-2: Coast Guard Proposed Training Activity Descriptions	2-13
Table 2-3: Army Proposed Training Activity Descriptions	2-15
Table 2-4: Air Force Proposed Training Activity Descriptions.....	2-15
Table 2-5: Naval Air Systems Command Proposed Testing Activity Descriptions	2-16
Table 2-6: Naval Facilities Engineering and Expeditionary Warfare Center Proposed Testing Activity Descriptions	2-20
Table 2-7: Naval Sea Systems Command Proposed Testing Activity Descriptions	2-20
Table 2-8: Naval Information Warfare Systems Command Proposed Testing Activity Descriptions	2-23
Table 2-9: Office of Naval Research Proposed Testing Activity Descriptions	2-24
Table 2-10: Proposed Modernization and Sustainment of Ranges	2-24
Table 2-11: Navy and Marine Corps Proposed Training Activities.....	2-33
Table 2-12: Coast Guard Proposed Training Activities.....	2-39
Table 2-13: Army Proposed Training Activities.....	2-41
Table 2-14: Air Force Proposed Training Activities	2-41
Table 2-15: Naval Air Systems Command Proposed Testing Activities.....	2-41
Table 2-16: Naval Facilities Engineering and Expeditionary Warfare Center Proposed Testing Activities	2-44

Table 2-17: Naval Sea Systems Command Proposed Testing Activities	2-44
Table 2-18: Naval Information Warfare Systems Command Proposed Testing Activities.....	2-46
Table 2-19: Office of Naval Research Proposed Testing Activities	2-46

3 Affected Environment and Environmental Consequences

Table 3.0-1: Marine Species Monitoring and Research Programs.....	3-2
Table 3.0-2: Factors to Consider for Intensity of Effects	3-6
Table 3.0-3: Sonar and Transducer Sources Quantitatively Analyzed	3-11
Table 3.0-4: Air Gun Sources Quantitatively Analyzed	3-13
Table 3.0-5: Summary of Pile Driving and Removal Activities During Port Damage Repair	3-13
Table 3.0-6: Summary of Pile Driving and Removal Activities During Port Damage Repair	3-14

Table 3.0-7: Representative Aircraft Sound Characteristics	3-15
Table 3.0-8: Sonic Boom Underwater Sound Levels Modeled for F/A-18 Hornet Supersonic Flight	3-16
Table 3.0-9: Example Weapons Noise	3-17
Table 3.0-10: Explosive Sources Quantitatively Analyzed that Could be Used Underwater or at the Surface	3-18
Table 3.0-11: Events Including In-Water Electromagnetic Devices	3-19
Table 3.0-12: Events Including High-Power Microwave Systems	3-19
Table 3.0-13: Events Including High-Energy Lasers	3-20
Table 3.0-14: Representative Vessel Types, Lengths, and Speeds	3-20
Table 3.0-15: Past Average Annual Underway Days of Navy and Coast Guard Vessels	3-21
Table 3.0-16: Representative Types, Sizes, and Speeds of In-Water Devices.....	3-22
Table 3.0-17: Number and Location of Events Including Vessels or In-Water Devices	3-22
Table 3.0-18: Number and Location of Non-Explosive Practice Munitions Expended During Training and Testing Activities	3-23
Table 3.0-19: Number and Location of Explosives that May Result in Fragments Used During Training and Testing Activities	3-24
Table 3.0-20: Number and Location of Targets Expended During Training and Testing Activities	3-25
Table 3.0-21: Number and Location of Other Military Materials Expended During Training and Testing Activities.....	3-27
Table 3.0-22: Number and Location of Events Including Seafloor Devices	3-30
Table 3.0-23: Number and Location of Events Including Aircraft.....	3-30
Table 3.0-24: Number and Location of Wires, Cables, and Nets Expended During Training and Testing Activities.....	3-31
Table 3.0-25: Size Categories for Decelerators/Parachutes Expended During Training and Testing Events	
3-32	
Table 3.0-26: Number and Location of Targets Expended During Training and Testing Activities That May Result in Fragments.....	3-34
Table 3.0-27: Standard Operating Procedures	3-35

3.1 Air Quality and Climate Change

Table 3.1-1: National and State Ambient Air Quality Standards	3.1-2
Table 3.1-2: <i>De Minimis</i> Thresholds for General Conformity Determinations	3.1-6
Table 3.1-3: NAAQS attainment status of California Counties within the Study Area	3.1-16
Table 3.1-4: Annual increase in Criteria Air Pollutant Emissions from Military Readiness Activities Occurring within the HCTT Study Area, Alternative 1 ¹	3.1-20
Table 3.1-5: Estimated Net Change in Annual Criteria Air Pollutant Emissions from Military Readiness Activities in the South Coast Air Basin (Within 3 NM), Alternative 1 ¹	3.1-21
Table 3.1-6: Estimated Net Change in Annual Criteria Air Pollutant Emissions from Military Readiness Activities in the San Diego Air Basin (Within 3 NM), Alternative 1 ¹	3.1-22

Table 3.1-7: Estimated Net Change in Annual Criteria Air Pollutant Emissions from Military Readiness Activities in the South Central Coast Air Basin (Within 3 NM), Alternative 1 ¹	3.1-22
Table 3.1-8: Estimated Net Change in Annual Criteria Air Pollutant Emissions from Military Readiness Activities in the State of Hawaii (Within 12 NM), Alternative 1 ¹	3.1-23
Table 3.1-9: Estimated Net Change in Annual Hazardous Air Pollutants of Concern Emissions from Military Readiness Activities in the State of Hawaii (Within 12 NM), Alternative 1 ¹	3.1-23
Table 3.1-10: Estimated Net Change in Annual Criteria Air Pollutant Emissions from Military Readiness Activities in the South Coast Air Basin (Within 12 NM), Alternative 1 ¹	3.1-24
Table 3.1-11: Estimated Net Change in Annual Hazardous Air Pollutants of Concern Emissions from Military Readiness Activities in the South Coast Air Basin (Within 12 NM), Alternative 1 ¹	3.1-24
Table 3.1-12: Estimated Net Change in Annual Air Pollutant Emissions from Military Readiness Activities in the San Diego Air Basin (Within 12 NM), Alternative 1 ¹	3.1-25
Table 3.1-13: Estimated Net Change in Annual Hazardous Air Pollutants of Concern Emissions from Military Readiness Activities in the San Diego Air Basin (Within 12 NM), Alternative 1 ¹	3.1-26
Table 3.1-14: Comparison of the Net Change in Annual Air Pollutant Emissions from Military Readiness Activities in the San Diego Air Basin to the 2018 Portside Community Emissions, Alternative 1	3.1-27
Table 3.1-15: Estimated Net Change in Annual Air Pollutant Emissions from Military Readiness Activities in the South Central Coast Air Basin (Within 12 NM), Alternative 11.....	3.1-27
Table 3.1-16: Estimated Net Change in Annual Hazardous Air Pollutants of Concern Emissions from Military Readiness Activities in the South Central Coast Air Basin (Within 12 NM), Alternative 1 ¹	3.1-28
Table 3.1-17: Estimated Net Change in Annual Air Pollutant Emissions from Military Readiness Activities in the North Central Coast Air Basin (Within 12 NM), Alternative 1 ¹	3.1-29
Table 3.1-18: Estimated Net Change in Annual Hazardous Air Pollutants of Concern Emissions from Military Readiness Activities in the North Central Coast Air Basin (Within 12 NM), Alternative 1 ¹	3.1-29
Table 3.1-19: Estimated Net Change in Annual Air Pollutant Emissions from Military Readiness Activities Greater than 12 NM, Alternative 1 ¹	3.1-30
Table 3.1-20: Annual Criteria Air Pollutant Emissions from Military Readiness Activities Occurring within the HCTT Study Area, Alternative 2.....	3.1-31
Table 3.1-21: Estimated Net Change in Annual Criteria Air Pollutant and Precursors Emissions from Military Readiness Activities in the South Coast Air Basin (Within 3 NM), Alternative 2 ¹	3.1-31
Table 3.1-22: Estimated Net Change in Annual Criteria Air Pollutant and Precursors Emissions from Military Readiness Activities in the San Diego Air Basin (Within 3 NM), Alternative 2 ¹	3.1-32

Table 3.1-23: Estimated Net Change in Annual Criteria Air Pollutant and Precursors Emissions from Military Readiness Activities in the South Central Coast Air Basin (Within 3 NM), Alternative 2 ¹	3.1-32
Table 3.1-24: Estimated Net Change in Annual Criteria Air Pollutant and Precursors Emissions from Military Readiness Activities in the State of Hawaii (Within 12 NM), Alternative 2 ¹	3.1-33
Table 3.1-25: Estimated Net Change in Annual Criteria Air Pollutant and Precursors Emissions from Military Readiness Activities in the South Coast Air Basin (Within 12 NM), Alternative 2 ¹	3.1-34
Table 3.1-26: Estimated Net Change in Annual Air Pollutant Emissions from Military Readiness Activities in the San Diego Air Basin (Within 12 NM), Alternative 2 ¹	3.1-34
Table 3.1-27: Comparison of the Net Change in Annual Air Pollutant Emissions from Military Readiness Activities in the San Diego Air Basin to the 2018 Portside Community Emissions, Alternative 2	3.1-35
Table 3.1-28: Estimated Net Change in Annual Air Pollutant Emissions from Military Readiness Activities in the South Central Coast Air Basin (Within 12 NM), Alternative 2 ¹	3.1-36
Table 3.1-29: Estimated Net Change in Annual Air Pollutant Emissions from Military Readiness Activities in the North Central Coast Air Basin (Within 12 NM), Alternative 2 ¹	3.1-37
Table 3.1-30: Estimated Net Change in Annual Air Pollutant Emissions from Military Readiness Activities Greater than 12 NM, Alternative 2 ¹	3.1-38
Table 3.1-31: Estimated increase in Annual Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Military Readiness Activities in the Hawaii- California Training and Testing Study Area	3.1-39

3.2 Sediments and Water Quality

Table 3.2-1: Explosives and Explosive Byproducts Information Summary	3.2-10
Table 3.2-2: Metals Information Summary.....	3.2-11
Table 3.2-3: Chemicals Other Than Explosives Information Summary.....	3.2-12
Table 3.2-4: Other Materials Information Summary	3.2-14

3.3 Vegetation

Table 3.3-1: Major Groups of Vegetation in the Study Area	3.3-3
Table 3.3-2: Explosive Stressors Summary Information	3.3-5
Table 3.3-3: Physical Disturbance and Strike Stressors Summary Information.....	3.3-7

3.4 Invertebrates

Table 3.4-1: Status of Endangered Species Act-Listed Species Within the Study Area	3.4-4
Table 3.4-2: Major Taxonomic Groups of Marine Invertebrates in the Study Area	3.4-4
Table 3.4-3: List of Standard Operating Procedures and Mitigation for Invertebrates.....	3.4-7
Table 3.4-4: Acoustic Information Summary	3.4-7
Table 3.4-5: Explosive Stressors Information Summary	3.4-12
Table 3.4-6: Physical Disturbance and Strike Stressors Information Summary.....	3.4-14

Table 3.4-7: Entanglement Stressors Information Summary.....	3.4-21
Table 3.4-8: Ingestion Stressors Information Summary	3.4-24
Table 3.4-9: Marine Invertebrate ESA Effect Determinations for Military Readiness Activities Under Alternative 1.....	3.4-27

3.5 Abiotic Habitats

Table 3.5-1: Percent Coverage of Abiotic Substrate Types in the Study Area	3.5-6
Table 3.5-2: Number of Artificial Structures Documented in the Study Area	3.5-7
Table 3.5-3: Explosive Stressors Summary Information	3.5-8
Table 3.5-4: Physical Disturbance and Strike Stressors Summary Information	3.5-10

3.6 Fishes

Table 3.6-1: Regulatory Status and Occurrence of Endangered Species Act-Listed Fishes and Critical Habitat in the Study Area.....	3.6-4
Table 3.6-2: Major Taxonomic Groups of Fishes in the Study Area.....	3.6-5
Table 3.6-3: Relevant Mitigation Measures for Fishes	3.6-10
Table 3.6-4: Acoustic Stressors Information Summary.....	3.6-11
Table 3.6-5: Explosive Stressors Information Summary	3.6-19
Table 3.6-6: Energy Stressors Information Summary	3.6-21
Table 3.6-7: Physical Disturbance and Strike Stressors Information Summary.....	3.6-24
Table 3.6-8: Entanglement Stressors Information Summary.....	3.6-29
Table 3.6-9: Ingestion Stressors Information Summary	3.6-34
Table 3.6-10: Ingestion Stressors Potential for Effect on Fishes Based on Feeding Guild.....	3.6-35
Table 3.6-11: Fishes ESA Effect Determinations for Military Readiness Activities Under Alternative 1	3.6-40

3.7 Marine Mammals

Table 3.7-1: Information on Marine Mammals Presented in Appendix C	3.7-3
Table 3.7-2: Marine Mammal Occurrence Within the Study Area	3.7-4
Table 3.7-3: Biologically Important Areas Identified in the HCTT Study Area	3.7-10
Table 3.7-4: Summary of Standard Operating Procedures and Mitigation for Marine Mammals	3.7-14
Table 3.7-5: Acoustic Stressors Information Summary.....	3.7-18
Table 3.7-6: Effects Due to a Maximum Year of Sonar Testing and Training Activity Under Alternative 1 and Alternative 2	3.7-24
Table 3.7-7: Effects Due to Seven Years of Sonar Testing and Training Activity Under Alternative 1 and Alternative 2	3.7-27
Table 3.7-8: Effects Due to a Maximum Year of Air Gun Testing Activity Under Alternative 1 and Alternative 2	3.7-31

Table 3.7-9: Effects Due to Seven Years of Air Gun Testing Activity Under Alternative 1 and Alternative 2	3.7-32
Table 3.7-10: Effects Due to a Maximum Year of Pile Driving Training Activity Under Alternative 1 and Alternative 2	3.7-36
Table 3.7-11: Effects Due to Seven Years of Pile Driving Training Activity Under Alternative 1 and Alternative 2	3.7-36
Table 3.7-12: Behavioral Effects From In-Air Weapons Noise Due to Launches of Targets and Missiles from San Nicolas Island Under Alternative 1 and Alternative 2.....	3.7-39
Table 3.7-13: Behavioral Effects From In-Air Weapons Noise Due to Launches of Targets and Missiles and Artillery Firing from PMRF Under Alternative 1 and Alternative 2	3.7-39
Table 3.7-14: Explosive Stressors Information Summary	3.7-41
Table 3.7-15: Effects Due to a Maximum Year of Explosive Testing and Training Activity Under Alternative 1 and Alternative 2	3.7-43
Table 3.7-16: Effects due to Seven Years of Explosive Testing and Training Activity Under Alternative 1 and Alternative 2	3.7-46
Table 3.7-17: Energy Stressors Information Summary	3.7-49
Table 3.7-18: Physical Disturbance and Strike Stressors Summary Information.....	3.7-50
Table 3.7-19: Probability of Vessel Strikes on Large Whales by Navy and USCG Vessels During Training and Testing Activities From 2025 to 2032	3.7-53
Table 3.7-20: Entanglement Stressors Summary Information.....	3.7-59
Table 3.7-21: Ingestion Stressors Summary Information	3.7-61
Table 3.7-22: Secondary Stressors Summary Information	3.7-62
Table 3.7-23: Marine Mammal ESA Effect Determinations for Military Readiness Activities Under Alternative 1 (Preferred Alternative)	3.7-66

3.8 Reptiles

Table 3.8-1: Current Regulatory Status and Presence of Endangered Species Act-Listed Reptiles in the Study Area.....	3.8-4
Table 3.8-2: Standard Operating Procedures and Mitigation for Sea Turtles	3.8-11
Table 3.8-3: Acoustic Stressors Information Summary.....	3.8-12
Table 3.8-4: Effects Due to a Maximum Year of Sonar Training and Testing Activity Under Alternative 1 and Alternative 2	3.8-15
Table 3.8-5: Effects Due to 7 Years of Sonar Training and Testing Activity Under Alternative 1 and Alternative 2.....	3.8-15
Table 3.8-6: Effects Due to a Maximum Year of Air Gun Testing Activity Under Alternative 1 and Alternative 2.....	3.8-16
Table 3.8-7: Effects Due to Seven Years of Air Gun Testing Activity Under Alternative 1 and Alternative 2	3.8-17
Table 3.8-8: Explosive Stressors Information Summary	3.8-20

Table 3.8-9: Effects Due to a Maximum Year of Explosive Training and Testing Activity Under Alternative 1 and Alternative 2	3.8-22
Table 3.8-10: Effects Due to Seven Years of Explosive Training and Testing Activity Under Alternative 1 and Alternative 2	3.8-22
Table 3.8-11: Energy Stressors Information Summary	3.8-23
Table 3.8-12: Physical Disturbance and Strike Stressors Information Summary.....	3.8-24
Table 3.8-13: Entanglement Stressors Information Summary.....	3.8-29
Table 3.8-14: Ingestion Stressors Background Information Summary	3.8-31
Table 3.8-15: Secondary Stressor Information Summary	3.8-34
Table 3.8-16: Sea Turtle Endangered Species Determinations for Military Readiness Activities Under Alternative 1 (Preferred Alternative)	3.8-37

3.9 Birds

Table 3.9-1: Current Regulatory Status and Presence of Endangered Species Act-Listed Birds in the Study Area	3.9-4
Table 3.9-2: Major Groups of Birds in the Study Area	3.9-5
Table 3.9-3: Birds of Conservation Concern that Occur Within the Study Area.....	3.9-6
Table 3.9-4: Chapter 5 Section Reference to Relevant Mitigation Measures	3.9-7
Table 3.9-5: Acoustic Stressors Information Summary.....	3.9-8
Table 3.9-6: Explosives Stressors Background Information Summary.....	3.9-15
Table 3.9-7: Energy Stressors Background Information Summary	3.9-18
Table 3.9-8: Physical Disturbance and Strike Stressors Background Information Summary.....	3.9-22
Table 3.9-10: Ingestion Stressors Background Information Summary	3.9-26
Table 3.9-11: Secondary Stressors Background Information Summary	3.9-27
Table 3.9-12: Resource ESA Effect Determinations for Military Readiness Activities under Alternative 1 (Preferred Alternative)	3.9-30

3.10 Cultural Resources

Table 3.10-1: National Historic Landmarks, Monuments, and Cultural Resources Eligible for or Listed on the National Register of Historic Places Within the HCTT Study Area.....	3.10-17
Table 3.10-2: List of Standard Operating Procedures, Best Management Practices, and Mitigations for Cultural Resources	3.10-20
Table 3.10-3: Explosive Stressors Information Summary	3.10-21
Table 3.10-4: Physical Disturbance and Strike Stressor Information Summary	3.10-25
Table 3.10-5: Summary of Effects on Historic Resources	3.10-33

3.11 Socioeconomic Resources and Environmental Justice

Table 3.11-1: San Diego AB-617 Portside Community Population Demographics	3.11-23
---	---------

3.12 Public Health and Safety

Table 3.12-1: Range Users General Guidelines.....	3.12-4
---	--------

4 Cumulative Effects

Table 4-1: Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Actions	4-4
--	-----

Table 4-2: Ocean Pollution and Ecosystem Alteration Trends.....	4-13
---	------

5 Mitigation

Table 5-1: Practicality Assessment Criterion	5-3
--	-----

Table 5-2: Activity-based Mitigations for Acoustic Stressors	5-11
--	------

Table 5-3: Activity-based Mitigations for Explosives	5-13
--	------

Table 5-4: Activity-based Mitigations for Non-Explosive Ordnance	5-17
--	------

Table 5-5: Activity-based Mitigations for Vessels, Vehicles, Towed In-Water Devices, and Net Deployment.....	5-18
--	------

Table 5-6: Potential Factors Influencing Visual Observation Effectiveness.....	5-20
--	------

Table 5-7: Shallow-Water Coral Reef and Precious Coral Bed Mitigation Area Requirements.....	5-23
--	------

Table 5-8: Artificial Reef, Hard Bottom Substrate, and Shipwreck Mitigation Area Requirements	5-24
---	------

Table 5-9: Hawaii Island Marine Mammal Mitigation Area Requirements	5-25
---	------

Table 5-10: Hawaii 4-Islands Marine Mammal Mitigation Area Requirements	5-25
---	------

Table 5-11: Hawaii Humpback Whale Special Reporting Mitigation Area Requirements	5-26
--	------

Table 5-12: Hawaii Humpback Whale Awareness Message Requirements	5-26
--	------

Table 5-13: Northern California Large Whale Mitigation Area Requirements	5-26
--	------

Table 5-14: Central California Large Whale Mitigation Area Requirements	5-27
---	------

Table 5-15: Southern California Blue Whale Mitigation Area Requirements	5-27
---	------

Table 5-16: California Large Whale Awareness Message Requirements	5-28
---	------

Table 5-17: California Real-Time Notification Large Whale Mitigation Area Requirements	5-28
--	------

Table 5-18: San Nicolas Island Pinniped Haulout Mitigation Area Requirements.....	5-29
---	------

Table 5-19: Summary of New or Modified Mitigation Requirements	5-29
--	------

Table 5-20: Mitigation Considered but Eliminated.....	5-31
---	------

6 Regulatory Considerations

Table 6-1: Summary of Environmental Compliance for the Proposed Action.....	6-1
---	-----

Table 6-2: Marine Protected Areas Within the Hawaii-California Training and Testing Study Area	6-10
--	------

APPENDICES

- Appendix A Activity Descriptions**
- Appendix B Activity Stressor Matrices**
- Appendix C Biological Resources Supplemental Information**
- Appendix D Acoustic and Explosive Impacts Supporting Information**
- Appendix E Explosive and Acoustic Analysis Report**
- Appendix E.1 In-Air Acoustic Effects on Pinnipeds from Weapons Firing Noise**
- Appendix E.2 Pile Driving Acoustic Analysis**
- Appendix F Acoustic and Non-Acoustic Effects Supporting Information**
- Appendix G Air Quality Supplemental Information, Emission Calculations, and Record of Non-Applicability**
- Appendix H Description of System and Ranges**
- Appendix I Military Expended Materials, Direct Strike, and Ship Strike Effects Analysis**
- Appendix J Agency Correspondence**
- Appendix K Geographic Mitigation Assessment**
- Appendix L Public Participation**
- Appendix L.1 Public Scoping Comments**
- Appendix M Federal Register Notices**
- Appendix N List of Preparers**